

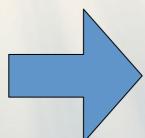
We wait in hope for the Lord; He is our help and shield. In Him our hearts rejoice, for we trust in His holy name.

Psalm 33: 20-21



Concern (Ch 1)

Construction (Ch 2-3)



Conflict (Ch 4-6)

Consecration (Ch 7-12)

Cleansing (Ch13)

### Outline of Nehemiah



#### Economic Meltdown Threatens Rebuilding

- •FAMINE
- •INFLATION
- •TAXES
- •WORKER SHORTAGE
- •USURY







#### CAUSES OF THE FAMINE

- Population increase in area due to rebuilding
- Food supply inadequate for new demand
- Food costs increase
- Area-wide drought



## INFLATION CAUSED BY IMPERIAL MONETARY POLICIES

- Taxes were paid in gold and silver to the king
- Coins were melted down into bullion and then stored, taking it out of circulation in the economy
- Scarcity of coined money caused inflation
- Persians acquired land and took it out of production, contributing further to rise in price of agricultural goods.

#### **TAXES**

- Exorbitant taxation and inflation forced many to mortgage their land to pay taxes.
- •Imperial tax collectors kept part of the taxes to pay themselves.



#### Worker Shortage

- Members of families used as collateral when debtor unable to repay loan and interest.
- Worked for creditors instead of on family land.
- •Fewer workers were available to work the land and produce food, further contributing to the food shortage.



#### **USURY**

- •Charging of interest on loans not condemned in the Bible, but profiting at the expense of the unfortunate is.
- Interest could be charged on a loan to non-Jews:
   Deut.23:20
- •Jews were not to charge interest on loans to poor Jews: Exodus 22:25
- Interest being charged was "the hundredth part" one percent/month.



#### Based on Mosaic Law

Return usurious interest to the poor Restore their land Refrain from taking interest

Nehemiah's Economic Stimulus

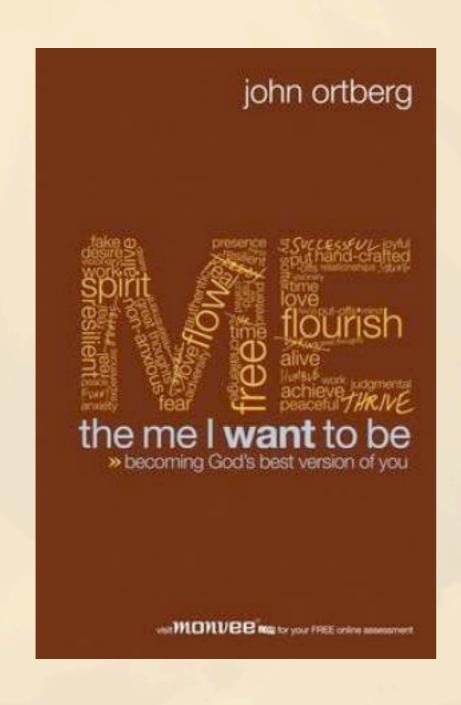
#### And most importantly--personal example

"Moreover I and my brothers and my servants are lending them money and grain. Let US stop this taking of interest."

Nehemiah 5: 10 (NRSV)

"Why do you see the speck in your neighbor's eye but do not notice the log in your own eye?"

Matthew 7: 3, Luke 6: 41



How self-serving bias blinds us to our sin

from chapter 14





Mistakes were made (but not by me)



#### **Fundamental Attribution Error**

Bad behavior in you = your flawed character

Bad behavior in me = extraordinarily trying circumstances



#### **CONFIRMATION BIAS**

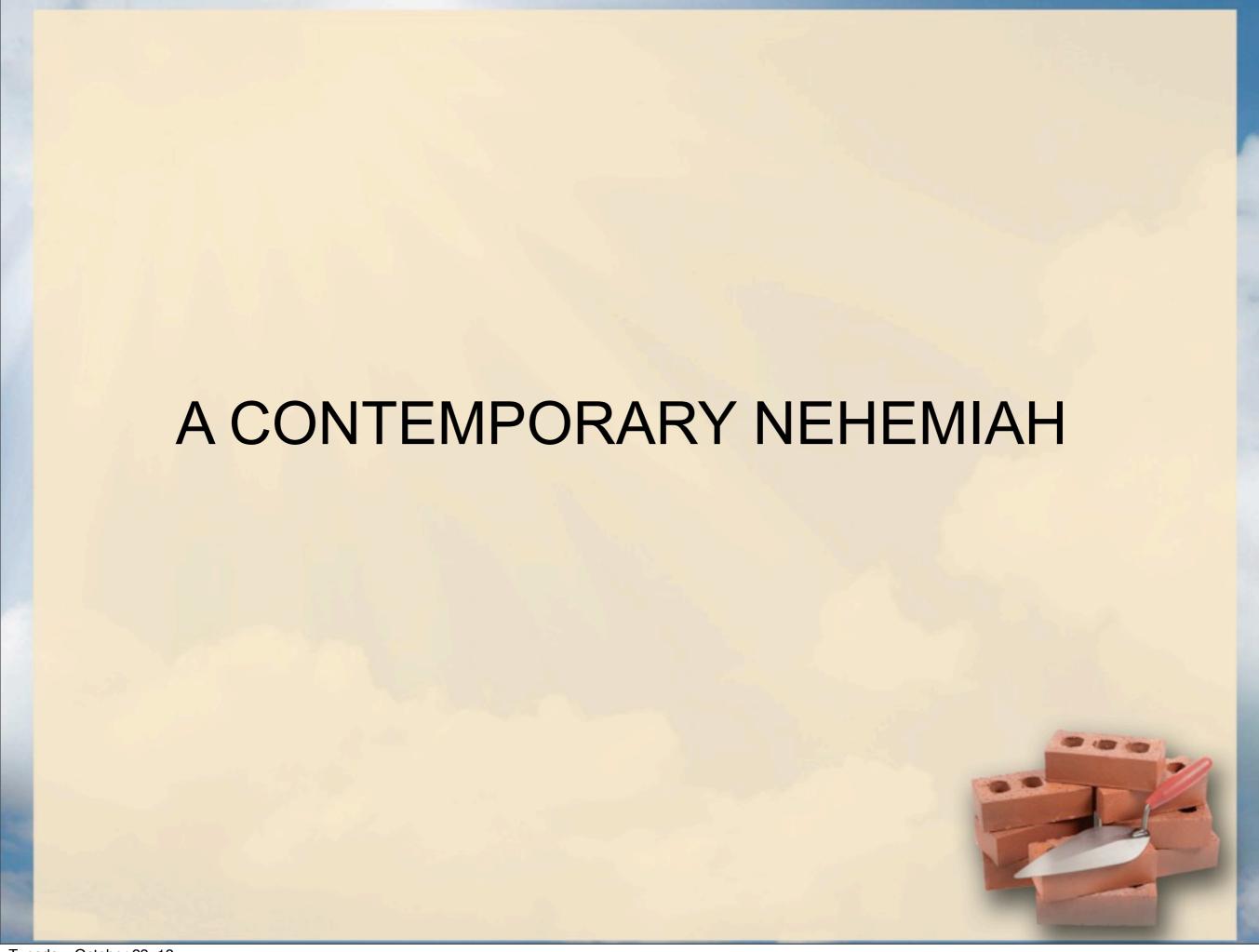
- Paying attention to experts who agree with our opinions.
- •Ignoring or discounting contrary evidence.
- •We connive with each other not to see sin.

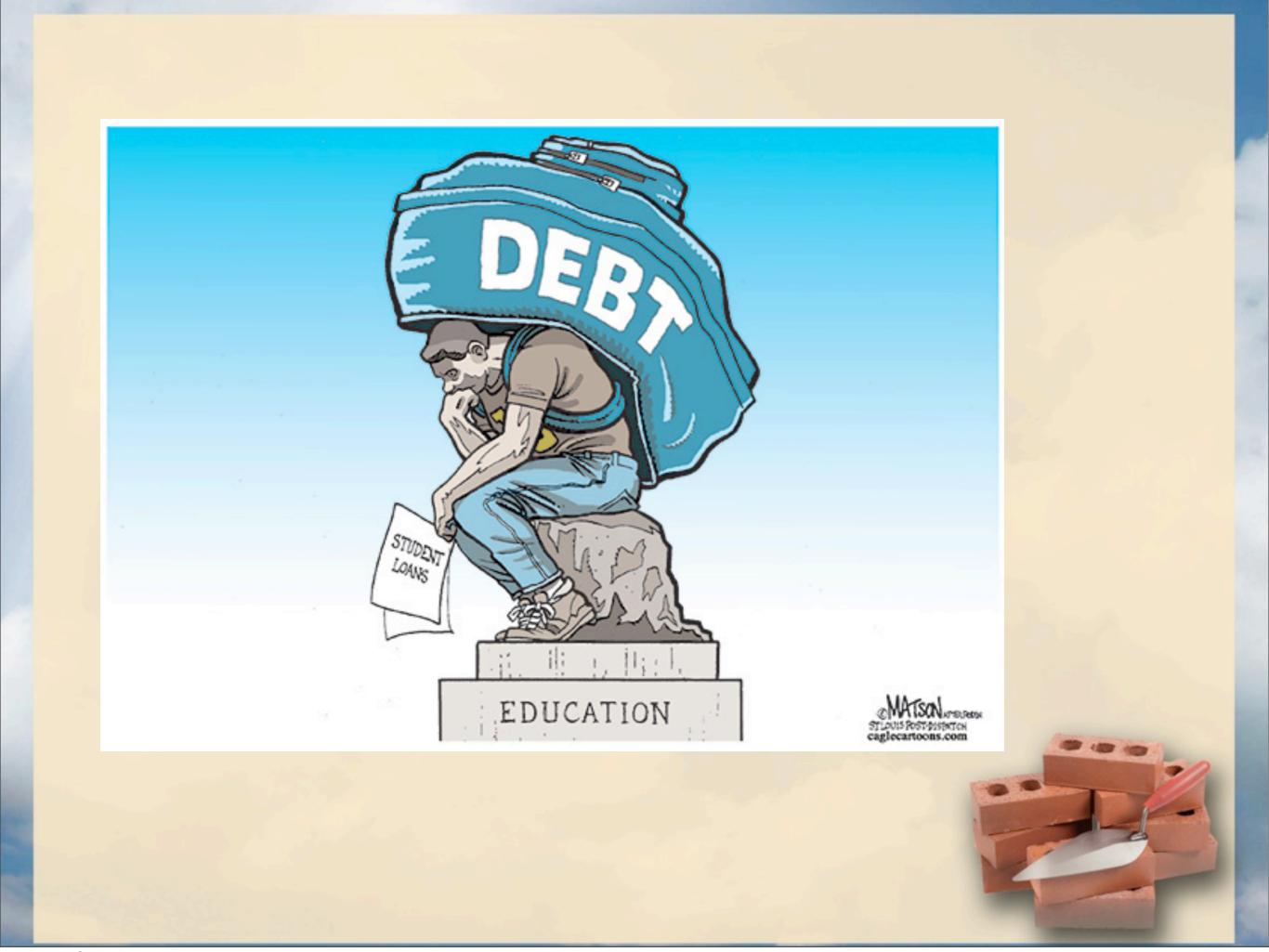


# But who can detect their own errors? Psalm 19: 12a









#### Applying the Lesson in Your Life

What beeping alarm have you chosen to ignore?

Is this beeping a Holy Nudge?

What should you do about it?



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